Atlas-Intel, MI, 9/20-9/25

Poll Bias Score 114 toward Dems, severe bias due to an education ID that taints all other categories. Will adjust bias ID and apply resulting vote to my aggregate.

POLL BIAS CACLULATOR

Bias	Party ID	Gender	Education	Region	Racial Demo	Age Demo
Multiplier (Level of Bias						
Significan ce)	8	5 5	7	3	5	5
Bias by Cateogry	-32	-15	56	0	70	35
OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	114	'SCALE>>>	NO SIGNIFICANT BIAS, ACCEPTABLE (0-50)	DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIVE (50-100)	SEVERE BIAS (100+)	

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP 2020 Exit Poll	Dem 2024 Poll	Poll (2024 Enter as gative per)
Party ID Values	3	8	38	29	33
Party ID Difference	-	.9	-5		



	Female 2020 Exit Poll	Male 2020 Exit Poll		Female 2024 Poll	Mail 2024 Poll	
Gender ID Values	54		46	52	2	47
Gender ID Bias	-2		1			
Final Gender ID Bias (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	-3					

		No College Degree or + 2020 Exit Poll		No College Degree or + 2024 Poll
Education Values	36	64	40	60
Education Bias	4	-4 I		
Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	8			

	Northeast 2020 Exit Poll	South 2020 Exit Poll	Midwest 202 Exit Poll	20 West 2020 Exit Poll	North- east 2024 Poll	South 2024 Poll	Midwest 2024 Poll	West 2024 Poll
Regional Values (national polls only)								
Regional Bias (National Polls Only)	C)	0	0	0			
Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0							

	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll) Latino	Asian 2020 Exit Poll	White 2024 F	20	lack 024 oll L	Asi 202 Po	24
Racial ID percentage	8	1	12	4	1	73	15	6	2
Racial Polling Sample Bias	-8	3	3	2	1				
Racial Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	14								

	18-29 Exit Poll	30-44	45-64	65+ E	18-29 xit Poll Poll	Exit 30-	44 45-64	65+ Exit Poll	
Age ID		12	21	37	30	19	23	36	22
Age Bias		7	2	-1	-8				
Age Bias Score	_	2							

FINAL ADJUSTED VOTE – RESULT AFTER CORRECTING FOR EXTREME ID BIAS. HARRIS TRUMP - < <<<<<<<<<>>

The calcuators below calculate the adjusted vote using inferred sample ratios

PARTY ID CALULATOR

Inferred (Most Dem

Ind

GOP



	% Dem for Harris	% Dem for Trump	% Ind for Harris	% Ind for Trump	% GOP for Trump	% GOP for Harris
Party Vote:	0.979	0.011	0.453			0.034
Points earned	37.202	0.418	10.419	10.948	36.708	1.292

	Dem	Ind	GOP	
Assumed Party ID (Experiment until result matches poll result)	3	8	23	38

Harris Trump

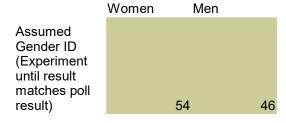
Vote

Totals 48.913 48.074

GENDER ID CALCULATOR



		% Women for % Women for % Men for Harris Trump Harris				
	панія	Hullip	панть	Trump		
Gender Vote	0.451	0.543	0.464	0.495		
Points earned	24.354	29.322	21.344	22.77		



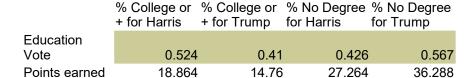
Harris Trump

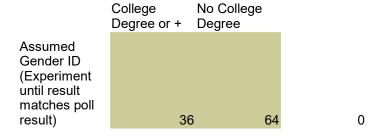
Vote

Totals 45.698 52.092

EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR







Harris Trump

Vote

Totals 46.128 51.048

RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR

Racial ID based on

Racial Vote White Black Latino Asian

81 12 3 1

Racial Vote	% White for Harris	% White for Trump	% Black Harris	for % Blac Trump	k for latin		latin	% Asian for Harris	% Asian for Trump
	0.404	4 0.56	7	0.773	0.227	0.526	0.345	0.51	0.452
Points earned	32.72	45.92	7	9.276	2.724	1.578	1.035	0.51	0.452
Assumed Racial ID	White	Black	other	asan	othe	١٢			
radar ib	8		2	3	1	4			
	Harris	Trump							
Vote			_						
Totals	46.676	51.5	5						

AGE ID CALCULATOR

18-29 30-44 45-64 65 and over
Age ID 12 21 37 30

2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2024 P

% 65+ % 65+ % 18-29 for % 18-29 for for for 45-64 Harris 30-44 30-44 45-64 Harris Trump Trump Age Vote 0.499 0.384 0.54 0.506 0.464 0.493 0.461 0.536 Points earned 5.916 5.988 8.064 11.34 18.722 17.168 13.83 16.08

Must = 18-29 30-44 45-64 65 and over 100 Assumed Age ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) 12 21 37 30 0

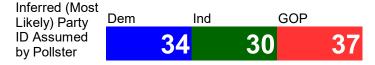
Harris Trump

Vote

Totals 46.532 50.576

Below are the inferred values for Ids not provided, inferred from the ID vote ratios

PARTY ID CALULATOR



	% Dem for Harris	% Dem for Trump	% Ind for Harris	% Ind f Trump			% GOP for Harris
Party Vote:	0.9	0.0	5	0.45	0.47	0.91	0.05
Points earned	30.6	5 1.	7	13.5	14.1	33.67	1.85

	Dem	Ind	GOP	
Assumed Party ID (Experiment until result matches poll result)	34	1	30	37

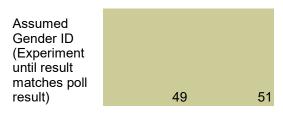
Harris Trump Vote Totals 45.95 49.47

GENDER ID CALCULATOR

Gender ID Women Men based on Gender Vote 49 51

% Men for % Women for % Women for % Men for Harris Trump Harris Trump Gender Vote 0.51 0.42 0.44 0.53 Points earned 24.99 20.58 22.44 27.03

Women Men



Harris Trump

Vote Totals 47.43 47.61

EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR



% College or % College or % No Degree % No Degree + for Harris + for Trump for Harris for Trump

Education				
Vote	0.51	0.44	0.44	0.52
Points earned	22.95	19.8	24.2	28.6

College Degree or + Degree

Assumed
Gender ID
(Experiment until result matches poll result)

45 55

Harris Trump

Vote Totals 47.15 48.4

RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR

Racial ID based on Racial Vote

White Black Latino Asian 75 19 5 0

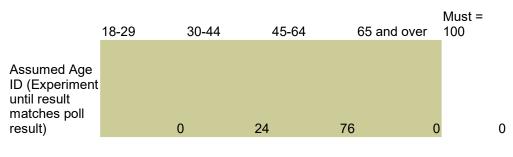
Racial Vote	% Whit Harris		White for	% Black Harris	for	% Black Trump		% Latino for Harris	for	% Asian for Harris	% Asian for Trump
		0.38	0.58	}	0.76		0.19	0.76	0.19	0	0
Points earned		28.5	43.5		14.44		3.61	3.8	0.95	0	0
Assumed											
Racial ID	White	Bla	ick	Latino		Asian					
		75	19	1	5						
	Harris	Tru	ımp								
Vote Totals		46.74	48.06								

AGE ID CALCULATOR

Age ID 30-44 45-64 65 and over 0 24 76 0

2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2024 P

	% 18-29 for Harris	% 18-29 for Trump	% 30-44 Harris	l for	% 30-44 Trump			64 for	 fc	65+ or rump	
Age Vote		0		0.49		0.47	0.47	0.48	0		0
Points earned		0	0	11.76		11.28	35.72	36.48	0		0



Harris Trump
Vote Totals 47.48 47.76

FINAL ADJUSTED VOTE – AVERAGE OF ALL BOLD FACED TOTALS IN CALCULATORS ABOVE AND THE ORIGINAL TOPLINE

HARRIS TRUMP

46.8 50.7

<<<<<<<<<

Poll Bias Calculator 0 after adjustment

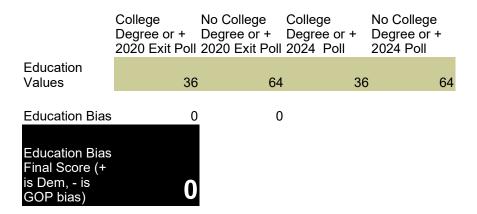
Adjusted Poll Bias Score 0, no bias

Bias Multiplier	Party ID	Gender		Education	Region		Racial Demo	Age Der	
(Level of Bias Significan								_	
ce) Bias by	1	0	5	(6	3	,	5	5
Cateogry		0	0	()	0	(0	0
OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)		O _{SCALE>>>}	•	NO SIGNIFICANT BIAS, ACCEPTABLE (0-50)	DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIV (50-100)	E	SEVERE BIAS (100+)		

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP 2020 Exit Poll	Dem Poll	า 2024 - ส	GOP 2024 Poll (Enter a negative number)	
Party ID Values	34	1	37	34		37
Party ID Difference	(<u>)</u>	0			
Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOF bias)	· 0					
	Female 2020 Exit Poll	Male 2020 Exit Poll	Fem Poll	nale 2024 I	Mail 2024 Poll	
Gender ID Values	56	6	44	56		44
Gender ID Bias	()	0			





	Northeast 2020 Exit Pol	South 2020 Exit Poll	Midwest 202 Exit Poll	0 West 2020 Exit Poll	North- east 2024 Poll	South 2024 Poll	Midwest 2024 Poll	West 2024 Poll
Regional Values (national polls only)								
Regional Bias (National Polls Only)	()	0	0	0			
Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0							

	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Other 2020 Exit Poll	Asian 2020 Exit Poll	White 2024 F	2	024 2	2024	Asian 2024 Poll
Racial ID percentage	6	5 2	23	12	0	65	23	12	0
Racial Polling Sample Bias		0	0	0	0				
Racial Bias Score (+ is									
Dem, - is GOP bias)									
4 15	-	-	<45	<u>></u> 45	-	-	-		<45
Age ID		0	0	37	63	0	0	0	37

Sheet1

Age Bias 0 0 0 0 0 0

Age Bias Score 0

o o 0.647 0.353 2.588 1.412

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llc



<u>></u>45 63 0