Atlas Intel, GA, 9/20-9/25 Poll Bias Score 51, will adjust.

POLL BIAS CACLULATOR

| Bias Multiplier | Party ID | Gender | Education | Region | | Racial Demo | Age Demo |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------|-------------|
| (Level of Bias | | | | | | | |
| Significan ce) | 10 |) 6 | 6 | ; | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Bias by Cateogry | (|) -6 | 132 | | 0 | -30 | -45 |
| OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is | | | | DEFINITE BIAS, | | SEVERE | |
| Dem, - is GOP bias) | 51 | SCALE>>> | MILD BIAS (0-50) | EXCESSIVE (50-100) | | BIAS (100+) | |

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

| | Dem 2020 Exit Poll | GOP 2020 Exit Poll | Dem 2024 Poll | GOP 2024 Poll (Enter a negative number) | as | Ind |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------|--|----|-----|
| Party ID Values | 34 | | 38 | 32 | 36 | |
| Party ID Difference | -2 | | -2 | | | |
| Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | | | |
| | Female 2020 Exit Poll | Male 2020 Exit Poll | Female 20 | 24 Male 2024 Poll | | |
| Gender ID Values | 56 | | 44 | 55 | 44 | |



No College Degree or + 2024 Exit Poll College No College College (Enter as a Degree or + Degree or + Degree or + negative 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2024 Exit Poll number) Education 40 60 51 49 Values **Education Bias** -11 11 Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)

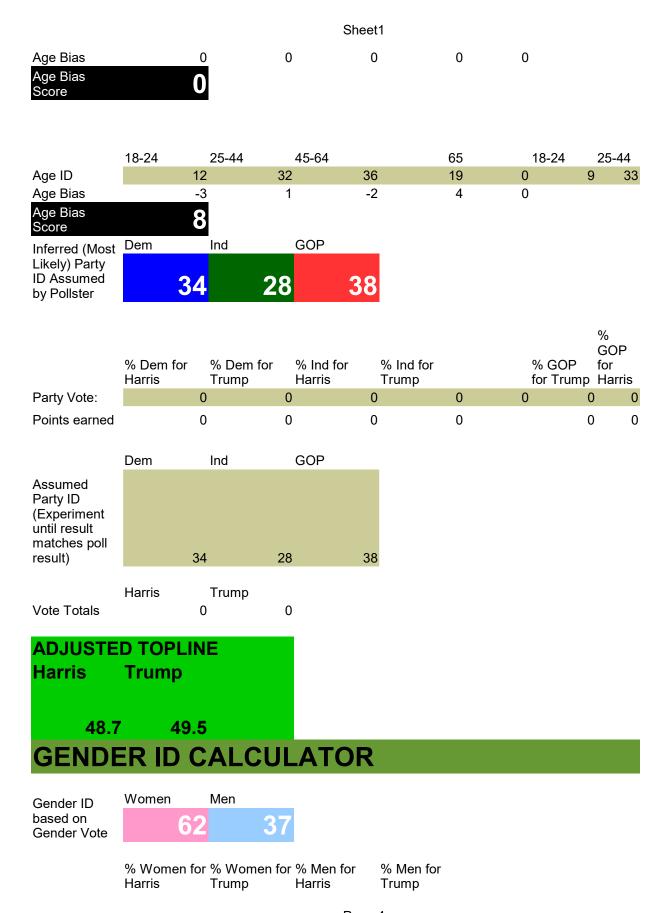
| | Northeast 2020 Exit Poll | South 2020 Exit Poll | Midwest 202 Exit Poll | 0 West 2020 Exit Poll | | North- east 2024 Poll | South 2024 Poll |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Regional Values (national polls only) | | | | | | | |
| Regional Bias (National Polls Only) | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | | | | |

| | White 2020 Exit Poll | Black 2020 Exit Poll | Other 2020 Exit Poll | Latino 2020 Exit Poll |) | White 2024 E Poll | 2 xit E | lack 024 xit oll |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Racial ID percentage | 61 | 29 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 64 | 26 |
| Racial Polling Sample Bias | 3 | 3 -3 | 3 | 3 | -3 | | | |



| | 18-29 Exit Poll | 30-44 Exit Poll | 45-64 Exit Poll | 65+ Exit Po | | 18-29 2024 Pol | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|---------------|
| Age ID | | 20 | 24 | 36 | 19 | 0 1 | 15 25 |
| Age Bias | | <u>-5</u> | 1 | 5 | 0 | | |
| Age Bias Score | | 9 | | | | | |
| | 18-35 Exit Poll | 36-44 Exit Poll | 45+ Exit Po | | | 18-35 2024 | 36-44 2024 |
| Age ID | FOII | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2024 | 0 0 |
| Age ID Age Bias | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |
| Age Bias Score | | 0 | U | U | U | | |
| | 18-35 Exit Poll | 36-44 Exit Poll | 45+ Exit Po | oll n/a | | 18-35 2024 | 36-44 2024 |
| Age ID | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |
| Age Bias | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Age Bias Score | | 0 | | | | | |
| | 18-45 Exit | 45-64 Exit | | , | | | |
| | Poll | Poll | 65+ Exit Po | | _ | 18-45 | 45-64 |
| Age ID | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 |
| Age Bias Age Bias Score | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 35-49 |
| | 18-34 Exit Poll | 35-49 Exit Poll | 50-64 Exit Poll | 65+ Exit Po | bll | 18-34 2024 poll | 2024 |
| Age ID | | 28 | 25 | 27 | 19 | | 25 34 |
| Age Bias | | -3 | 9 | -3 | 0 | | |
| Age Bias Score | 18-29 Exit | 9 30-39 Exit | 40-49 Exit | 50-64 Exit | 65+ Exit | | |
| | Poll | Poll | Poll | Poll | Poll | Poll | Poll |
| Age ID | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 |

Page 3



Page 4

| Gender Vote | 0.59 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.59 | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Points earned | 36.58 | 24.18 | 14.43 | 21.83 | |

| | Womer | n Me | n |
|--|--------|-------|-------|
| Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | 62 | 37 |
| resuit) | | 02 | 31 |
| | Harris | Tru | ımp |
| Vote Totals | | 51.01 | 46.01 |

EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR



% College or % College or % No Degree % No Degree + for Harris + for Trump for Harris for Trump

| Education | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Vote | 0.449 | 0.524 | 0.455 | 0.538 | |
| Points earned | 17.96 | 20.96 | 27.3 | 32.28 | |

College No College Degree or + Degree Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll 40 60 result)

> **Harris Trump**

Vote

Totals 45.26 53.24

RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR

Racial ID based on Racial Vote

White Black Latino Asian
61 29 7 3

% Latino % White for % White for % Black for % Black for % Latino for Racial Vote Harris Trump Harris Trump for Harris Trump 0.218 0.615 0.344 0.367 0.627 0.782 22.387 38.247 22.678 6.322 4.305 2.408 Points earned

Assumed Racial ID

White Black Latino Asian
61 29 7 3

Vote

Totals 50.291 47.829 53 43

AGE ID CALCULATOR, 18-29/30-44/45-64/65+

18-29 30-44 45-64 65 and over

Age ID 24 36 19

% 45-% 30-44 for 64 for % 18-29 for % 18-29 for % 30-44 for % 45-64 Trump Harris Trump Harris for Harris Trump Age Vote 0.766 0.172 0.449 0.554 0.459 0.527 Points earned 15.32 3.44 10.776 13.296 16.524 18.972

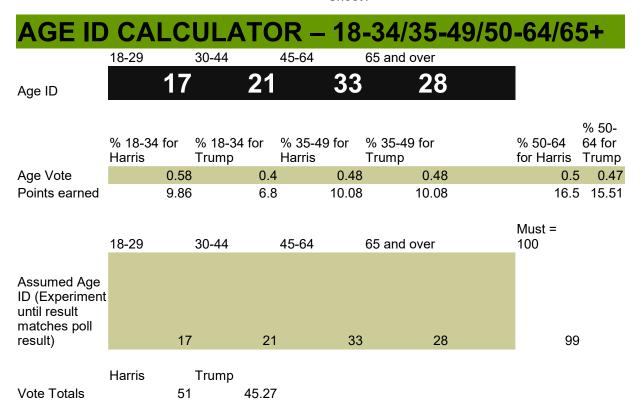
Must = 45-64 18-29 30-44 65 and over 100 Assumed Age ID (Experiment until result matches poll 36 20 24 19 99 result)

Harris Trump

Vote

Totals 50.106 47.222

Sheet1



ADJUSTING POLL BIAS CACLULATOR

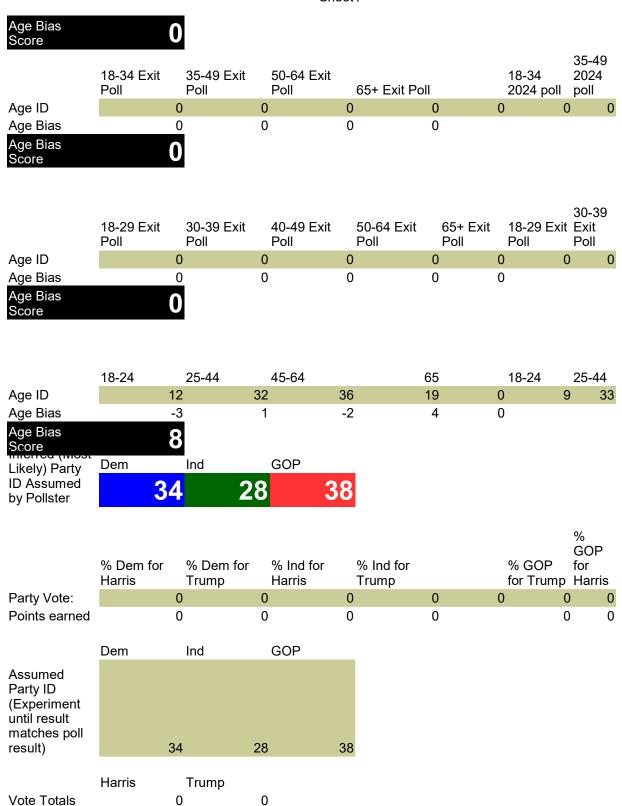
| | Party ID | Gender | Education | Region | | Racial Demo | | ge emo |
|--|----------|----------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| Bias Multiplier (Level of Bias Significance) | 10 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | 5 | 5 |
| Bias by Cateogry | 0 | -12 | C |) | 0 | | 0 | 40 |
| OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | | SCALE>>> | MILD BIAS (0-50) | DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIV (50-100) | E | SEVERE BIAS (100+) | | |

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

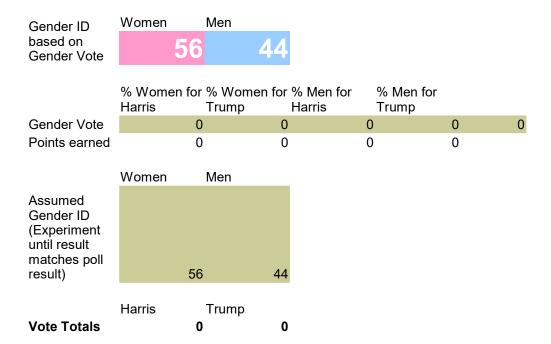
| | Dem 2020 Exit Poll | GOP 2020 Exit Poll | Dem 2024 Poll | GOP 2024 Poll (Enter a negative number) | as | Ind | |
|---|--|----------------------------|--|--|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Party ID Values | 3 | 4 3 | 38 3 | 4 | 38 | | |
| Party ID Difference | | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOF bias) | | | · | | | | |
| | Female 2020 Exit Poll | Male 2020 Exit Poll | Female 2024 Poll | Male 2024 Poll | | | |
| Gender ID Values | 5 | 6 4 | 14 5 | 5 | 45 | | |
| Gender ID | | | | | | | |
| Bias Final Gender ID Bias (+ is Dem, - is GOF bias) | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| | College Degree or + 2020 Exit Po | | College Degree or + oll 2024 Exit Po | | + Poll | | |
| Education Values | 4 | 0 6 | 60 4 | 0 | 60 | | |
| Education Bias Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 3 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| | Northeast 2020 Exit Po | South 2020 Il Exit Poll | Midwest 202 Exit Poll | 0 West 2020 Exit Poll |) | North- east 2024 Poll | South 2024 Poll |
| Regional Values (national polls only) | | | | | | | |
| Regional Bias (National Polls Only) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |

Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)

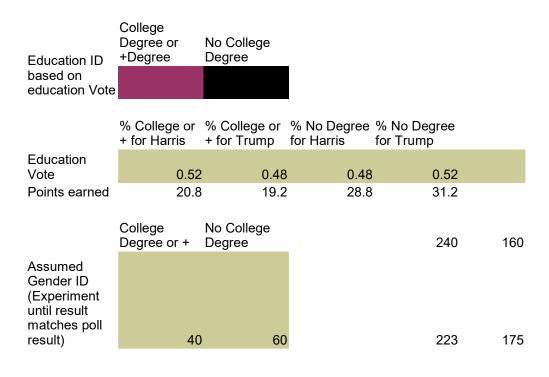
| | White 2020 Exit Poll | Black 2020 Exit Poll | Other 2020 Exit Poll | Latino 2020 Exit Poll |) | White 2024 Exit Poll | Black 2024 Exit Poll |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Racial ID percentage | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |
| Racial Polling | | U | O | 0 | 0 | · | 0 0 |
| Sample Bias | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Racial Bias Score (+ is GOP, - is Dem bias) | | 0 | | | | | |
| | 40.00 5 | 20 44 5 | 45.04.5 | | | 40.00 | 30-44 |
| | 18-29 Exit Poll | 30-44 Exit Poll | 45-64 Exit Poll | 65+ Exit Po | oll | 18-29 2024 Poll | 2024 Poll |
| Age ID | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |
| Age Bias | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Age Bias Score | 18-35 Exit | 36-44 Exit Poll | 45+ Exit Po | JI n/o | | 18-35 2024 | 36-44 2024 |
| Age ID | POII | 0 | 0 45+ EXIL PO | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |
| Age Bias | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |
| Age Bias Score | | 0 | | | | | |
| | 18-35 Exit Poll | 36-44 Exit Poll | 45+ Exit Po | ll n/a | | 18-35 2024 | 36-44 2024 |
| Age ID | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |
| Age Bias | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Age Bias Score | 40.45.5.11 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 18-45 Exit Poll | 45-64 Exit Poll | 65+ Exit Po | ll n/a | | 18-45 | 45-64 |
| Age ID | . = | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |
| Age Bias | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |



GENDER ID CALCULATOR



EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR



Harris Trump

Vote Totals 49.6 50.4 55 40

RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR

Racial ID based on



| Racial Vote | % White for Harris | % White for Trump | % Black for Harris | % Black for Trump | | % Latino for Harris | | |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------|---|---|
| | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Points earned | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

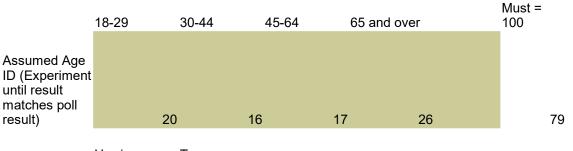
| Assumed Racial ID | White | Black | Latino | Asian |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | 67 | 33 | |

Vote Totals 0 0

AGE ID CALCULATOR, 18-29/30-44/45-64/65+

Age ID 18-29 30-44 45-64 65 and over 17 26

| | % 18-29 for Harris | % 18-29 for Trump | % 30-44 for Harris | % 30-44 fo Trump | ρΓ | % 45-64 for Harris | % 45- 64 for Trump |
|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Age Vote | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (| 0 0 |
| Points earned | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 |



Harris Trump

Vote Totals 0 0

Harris

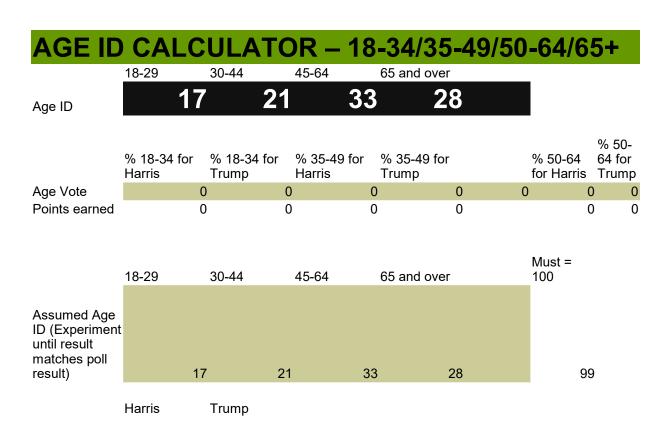
Vote Totals

Trump

0

0

AGE ID CALCULATOR - 18-34/35-49/50-64/65+ 18-29 30-44 45-64 65 and over 26 20 16 17 Age ID 40-49 40-49 50-64 18-29 Harris 18-29 Trump 30-39 Harris 30-39 Trump Harris Trump Harris Age Vote 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Points earned 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Must = 18-29 30-39 40-49 50-64 65 100 Assumed Age ID (Experiment until result matches poll 20 16 100 result) 17 26 21



| Vote Totals | 0 | 0 |
|-------------|---------|---------|
| Vote Totals | #VALUE! | #VALUE! |
| Corrected | | |
| Vote Toals | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Vote Toals

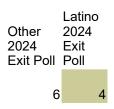
47.9

46.6

AGE ID CALCULATOR - 18-34/35-49/50-64/65+ 18-29 30-44 45-64 65 and over 12 **32** 36 19 Age ID % 45-% 18-24 for % 18-24 for %25-44 for % 25-44 for % 45-64 64 for Harris Trump Harris Trump for Harris Trump Age Vote 0.54 0.43 0.514 0.454 0.503 0.429 Points earned 6.48 5.16 16.448 14.528 18.108 15.444 Must = 18-24 65 100 25-44 45-64 Assumed Age ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) 12 32 36 19 99 Harris Trump Vote Totals 47.857 46.646 Vote Totals **#VALUE! #VALUE!** Corrected



Midwest West 2024 2024 Poll Poll



0

45-64 2024 65+ Poll Poll 41 19 0

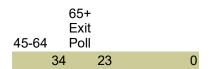
45+ 2024 n/a 0 0

45+ 2024 n/a 0 0

65 n/a 0 0

50-64 65+ 2024 2024 poll poll 24 16

50-64 40-49 Exit Exit Poll Poll 65+ Exit Poll 0 0 0



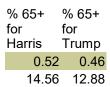
% Asian Asian for for Harris Trump

0.307 0.284

0.921 0.852



% 65+ % 65+ for for Harris Trump 0.394 0.606 7.486 11.514



Midwest West 2024 2024 Poll Poll

