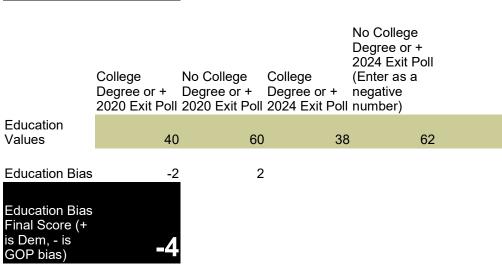
# Quinnipiac, PA, 10/3-10/7 Poll bias score 64 towards Dems, bias, will adjust POLL BIAS CACLULATOR

Bias Multiplier (Level of Bias	Party ID	Gender	Education	Region		Racial Demo	Age Demo
Significan ce)	10	) 6	6	•	3		5 5
Bias by	11	,		,	<b>J</b>	•	, ,
Cateogry	30	-12	-24	ļ	0	10	60
OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)		SCALE>>>	MILD BIAS (0-50)	DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIVE (50-100)	Ē	SEVERE BIAS (100+)	

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP 2020 Exit Poll		Dem 2024 Poll		GOP 2024 Poll (Enter a negative number)		Ind	
Party ID Values	40	0	41		36	5	34		9
Party ID Difference	-4	4	-7						
Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	3								
	Female 2020 Exit Poll	Male 2020 Exit Poll		Female 202 Poll	24	Male 2024 Poll			
Gender ID Values	53	3	47		52	)	48		





	Northeast 2020 Exit Pol	South 2020 I Exit Poll	Midwest 202 Exit Poll	0 West 2020 Exit Poll		North- east 2024 Poll	South 2024 Poll
Regional Values (national polls only)							
Regional Bias (National Polls Only)	(	) (	0	0	0		
Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0						

	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Asian 2020 Exit Poll	Latino 2020 Exit Poll	)	White 2024 Exit Poll	Black 2024 Exit Poll
Racial ID percentage	8	1	11	0	0	80	) 12
Racial Polling Sample Bias		1	1	0	0		



>>>>>>	18-34 Exit Poll	35-49 Exit Poll	50-64 Ex Poll		Exit Poll	18-3 2024	34 2	35-49 2024 poll
Age ID	2	1	21	31	28	0	18	18
Age Bias	_	3	-3	9	-3			
Age Bias Score	12	2						

	18-29 Exit					18-29 E	=xit
	Poll	30-49	50-59		60	Poll	30-49
Age ID		13	29	21	38	0	13 29
Age Bias		0	0	0	0		
Age Bias Score		0					
	18-35 Exit Poll	36-44 Exit Poll	45+ Exit	Poll n/a		18-35 2024	36-44 2024
Age ID		0	0	0	0		0 0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0		
Age Bias Score		0					
	18-35 Exit Poll	36-44 Exit Poll	45+ Exit	Poll n/a		18-35 2024	36-44 2024
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0 0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0		
Age Bias Score		0					
	18-45 Exit	45-64 Exit					
4 15	Poll	Poll		Poll n/a	•	18-45	45-64
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0 0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0		
Age Bias Score		0					

Page 3

	18-34 Exit Poll	35-49 Exit Poll	50-64 Exit Poll	65+ Exit Po	II	18-34 2024 pol	35-49 2024 I poll	
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0			
Age Bias Score		0						

	18-29 Exit Poll	30-39 Exit Poll	40-49 Exit Poll	50-64 Exit Poll	65+ Exit Poll	18-29 E Poll	30-3 xit Exit Poll	
Age ID		13	16	15	29	27	13	14
Age Bias		0	-2	0	9	-6		
Age Bias Score		<b>0</b> <sub>n/a</sub>						

	18-29	30-49	50-65	65+ E	xit Poll	18-29	30-	49
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0			
Age Bias Score		0						

							30-4	4
	18-29 Exit	30-44 Exit			65+ Exit	t 18-29 E	xit Exit	
	Poll	Poll	45-54	55-64	Poll	Poll	Poll	
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0	0		
Age Bias Score		0						

# PARTY ID CALULATOR

Inferred (Most	Dem	Ind	GOP
Likely) Party			
ID Assumed	4(	19	41
by Pollster	7,0	<u> </u>	·

	% Dem for Harris	% Dem for Trump	% Ind for Harris	_	% Ind for Trump		 GOP Trump	% GOP for Harris
Party Vote:	0.94	0.04		0.43		0.47 -	0.9	0.09
Points earned	37.6	1.6	i	8.17		8.93	36.9	3.69

Dem Ind GOP

Assumed Party ID (Experiment until result matches poll result)

40 19 41

Harris Trump

Vote

Totals 49.46 47.43

# **GENDER ID CALCULATOR**



47

Harris Trump

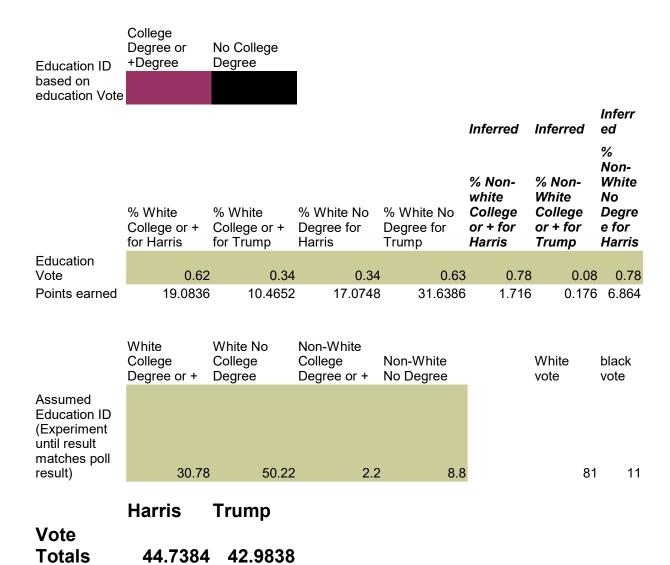
53

Vote

matches poll result)

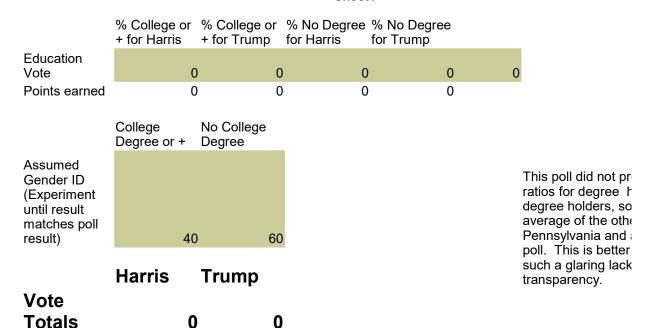
Totals 48.42 45.64

QUINNIPIAC EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR TO DETERMINE ADJUSTED POLL RESULT WHEN NON-WHITE EDUCATION ID IS LEFT OUT

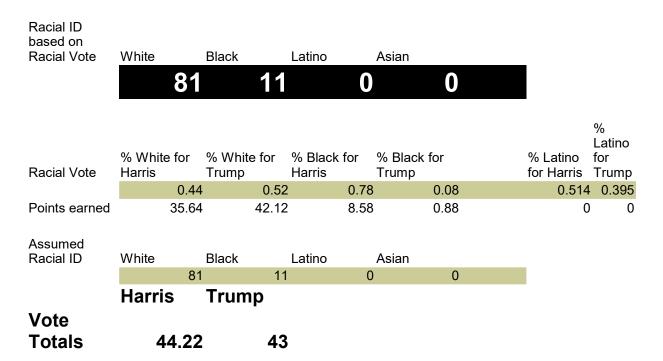


# **EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR**

College
Degree or No College
Education ID +Degree Degree
based on education Vote

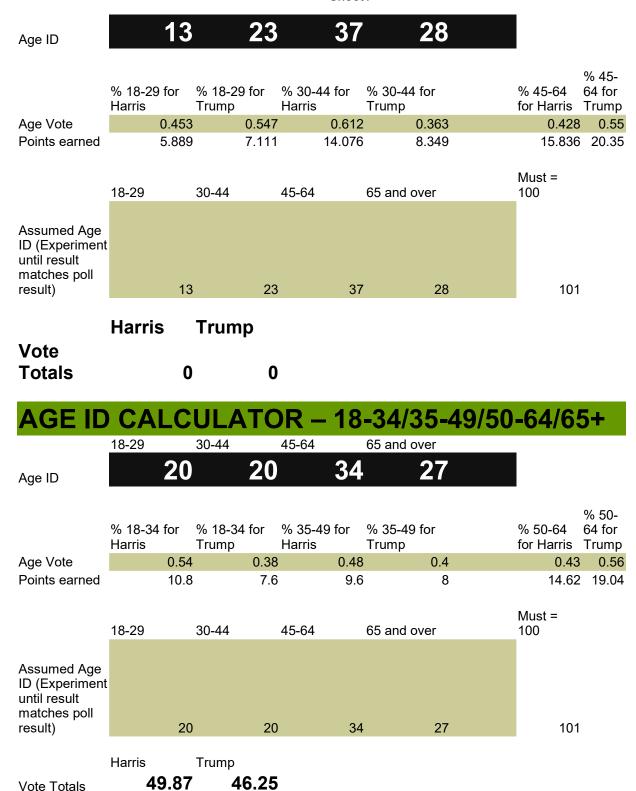


# **RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR**

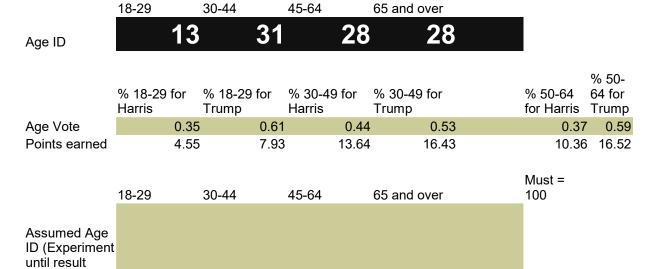


# AGE ID CALCULATOR, 18-29/30-44/45-64/65+

18-29 30-44 45-64 65 and over



# AGE ID CALCULATOR - 18-29/30-49/50-64/65+



28

28

31

Harris Trump

13

Vote

result)

matches poll

Totals n/a n/a

FINAL ADJUSTED VOTE – AVERAGE OF ALL BOLD FACED TOTALS CALCULATORS ABOVE

HARRIS TRUMP

47.3 45.1

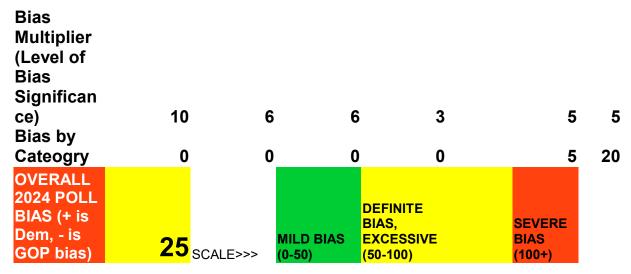
<<<<<<<<

100

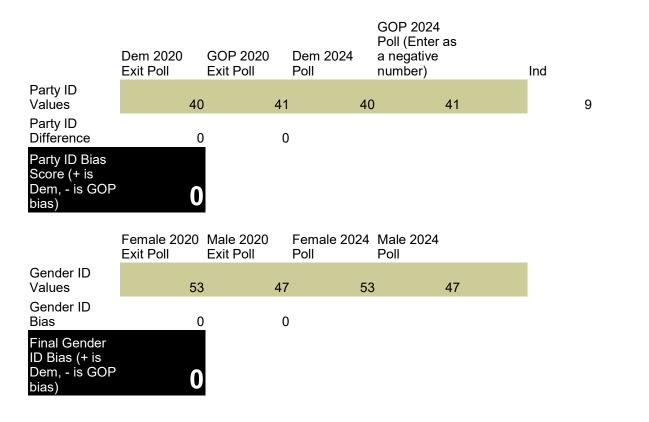
**Quinnipiac, PA, 10/3-10/7** 

Adjusted Poll Bias Score 0, no bias

Party ID Gender Education Region Demo Demo



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No College Degree or + 2024 Exit Poll College No College College (Enter as a Degree or + Degree or + Degree or + negative 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2024 Exit Poll number) Education 60 40 60 Values 40 **Education Bias** 0 0 Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)

	Northeast 2020 Exit Poll	South 2020 Exit Poll	Midwest 202 Exit Poll	0 West 2020 Exit Poll		North- east 2024 Poll	South 2024 Poll
Regional Values (national polls only)							
Regional Bias (National Polls Only)	C	<u> </u>	0	0	0		
Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0						

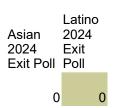
	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Asian 2020 Exit Poll	Latino 2020 Exit Poll	ı	White 2024 Exit Poll	Black 2024 Exit Poll
Racial ID percentage	8	1 1	1	0	0	8	30 11
Racial Polling Sample Bias		<u>1</u>	0	0	0		
Racial Bias Score (+ is GOP, - is Dem bias)	1						

>>>>>	18-34 Exit Poll	35-49 Exit Poll	50-64 Ex	it 65+ Ex	it Poll	18-34 2024 p	20	5-49 124 5
Age ID		21	21	31	28	0	20	20
Age Bias		-1	-1	3	-1			

Age Bias Score

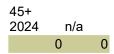


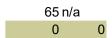
Midwest West 2024 2024 Poll Poll



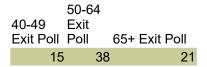
50-64 65+ 2024 2024 poll poll 40 25

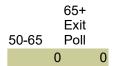
50-59	60
21	38





50-64	65+	
2024	2024	
poll	poll	
	0	0





ovide the vote women, so I of the other polls and applied it to etter than aring lack of



#### Inferred

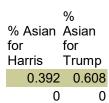
% Non-White No Degree for Trump

> 0.08 0.704

Non college college degree share share

0.62 0.38

ovide the vote nolders and non-I took the er polls in applied is to this than ignoring of



% 65+ % 65+ for for Harris Trump 0.472 0.527 13.216 14.756



% 65+ % 65+ for for Harris Trump 0.55 0.43 14.85 11.61



% 65+ % 65+ for for Harris Trump 0.53 0.42 14.84 11.76





Midwest West 2024 2024 Poll Poll



50-64 65+ 2024 2024 poll poll 34 27