WSJ, MI, 9/28-10/8

Poll Bias Score 110 towards Dems, severe bias. Will adjust.

POLL BIAS CACLULATOR

Bias Multiplier (Level of Bias	Party ID	Gender	i	Education	Region	Racial Demo	Age Demo
Significan ce) Bias by Cateogry	; 2'	7 <u>1</u> -2	5 20_	7 14	3		5 65
OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	110	SCALE>>>	E	NO BIGNIFICANT BIAS, ACCEPTABLE 0-50)	DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIVE (50-100)	SEVERE BIAS (100+)	

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

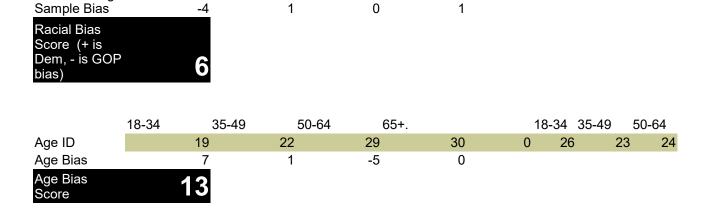
	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP 20 Exit Pol		GOP 2 Poll (E n 2024 a nega numbe	inter as ative
Party ID Values		38	38	45	42
Party ID Difference		7	4		
Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)		3			

	Female 2020 Exit Poll	Male 2020 Exit Poll		Female 2024 Poll	Mail 2024 Poll	
Gender ID Values	54	ļ.	46	5 5	51	47
Gender ID Bias	-3	}	1			
Final Gender ID Bias (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	-4					
	College	No College	·	College	No College	e

		No College Degree or + 2020 Exit Poll		No College Degree or + 2024 Poll
Education Values	36	64	. 3	7 63
values	30	04	. 3	1 03
Education Bias	1	-1		
Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	2			

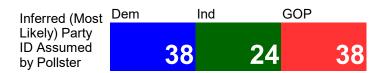
	Northeast 2020 Exit Poll	South 2020 Exit Poll	Midwest 202 Exit Poll	20 West 2020 Exit Poll	North- east 2024 Poll	South 2024 Poll	Midwest 2024 Poll	West 2024 Poll
Regional Values (national polls only)								
Regional Bias (National Polls Only)	C)	0	0	0			
Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0							

	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Latino 2020 Exit Poll	Asian 2020 Exit Poll	White 2024 Poll	Black 2024 Poll	Latino 2024 Poll	Asiaı 2024 Poll	-
Racial ID									
percentage	8	1 1	2	3	1 7	7 1:	3	3	2



The calcuators below calculate the adjusted vote using supplied sample ratios

ADJUSTED PARTY ID CALULATOR



	% Dem for Harris	% Dem for Trump	% Ind for Harris	% Ind for Trump	% GOP for Trump	% GOP for Harris
Party Vote:	0.9	0.045	0.44	0.51	0.9	0.05
Points earned	34.2	1.71	10.56	12.24	34.2	1.9

Dem Ind GOP

Party ID
(Experiment until result matches poll result)

38

24

38

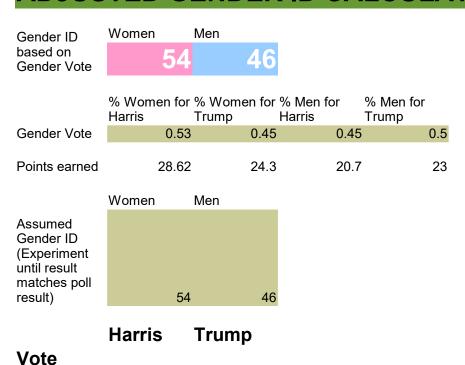
Harris Trump

Vote

Totals

Totals 46.66 48.15

ADJUSTED GENDER ID CALCULATOR

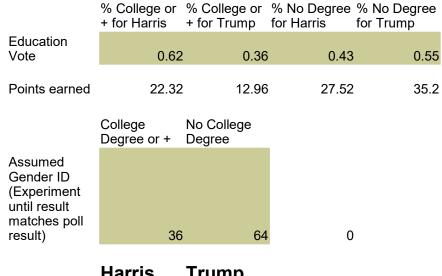


ADJUSTED EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR

47.3

College
Degree or No College
Education ID +Degree Degree
based on
education Vote

49.32

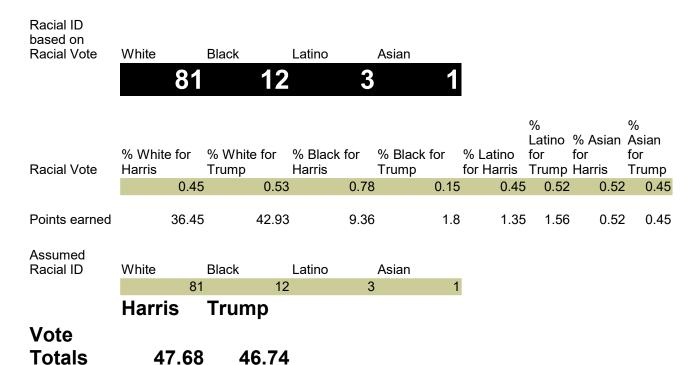


Harris Trump

Vote

48.16 **Totals** 49.84

ADJUSTED RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR



ADJUSTED AGE ID CALCULATOR 35-49 18-34 50-64 65+. 29 30 19 22 Age ID 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2024 P 18-34 18-34 35-49 35-49 50-64 50-64 65+. 65+. Age Vote 0.6 0.38 0.48 0.5 0.45 0.52 0.47 0.53 11.4 7.22 10.56 Points earned 11 13.05 15.08 14.1 15.9 Must = 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+. 100 Assumed Age ID (Experiment until result matches poll 19 22 29 30 0 result) **Harris Trump**

Vote

Totals 49.11 49.2

FINAL ADJUSTED VOTE – AVERAGE OF ALL BOLD FACED TOTALS IN CALCULATORS ABOVE

HARRIS TRUMP

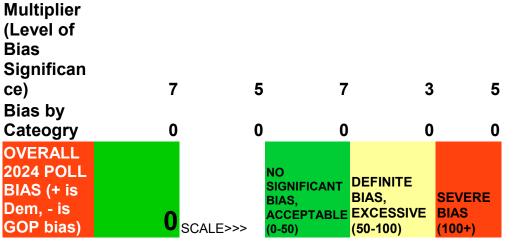
48.5 47.9

<<<<<<<<

WSJ, NC, 9/28-10/8

Adjusted Poll Bias Score 0, no bias

Party ID Gender Education Region Demo Demo



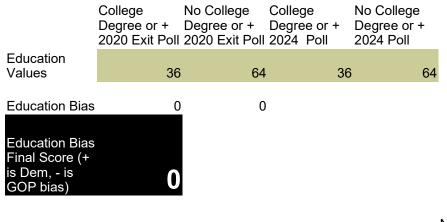
5

0

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

COD 2024

	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP Exit F	2020 Poll	Dem 2024 Poll		GOP 2024 Poll (Enter a negative number)	as
Party ID Values		38	38	3	38		38
Party ID Difference		0	()			
Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP		0					
bias)		U					
bias)	Female 20 Exit Poll	20 Male Exit F		Female 20 Poll	24	Mail 2024 Poll	
Gender ID Values				Poll	24 54		46
Gender ID		Exit F	Poll	Poll			46



	Northeast 2020 Exit Poll	South 2020 Exit Poll	Midwest 202 Exit Poll	0 West 2020 Exit Poll	North- east 2024 Poll	South 2024 Poll	Midwest 2024 Poll	West 2024 Poll
Regional Values (national polls only)								
Regional Bias (National Polls Only)	C)	0	0	0			
Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0							

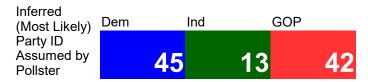
	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Latino 2020 Exit Poll	Asian 2020 Exit Poll	White 2024 P	2	lack 024 oll	Latino 2024 Poll	Asia 2024 Poll	
Racial ID percentage	8	1 1	2	3	1	81	12	,	3	1
Racial Polling Sample Bias		D	0	0	0	O1	12			•
Racial Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)			O .	Ü	Ü					

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+.		18	-34 35-4	9 50	-64
Age ID		19	22	29	30	0	19	22	29
Age Bias		0	0	0	0				
Age Bias Score		0							

65+.

25 Age ID
Age Bias
Age Bias
Score

INFERRED PARTY ID CALULATOR



	% Dem for Harris	% Dem fo	or % Ind for Harris	% Ind fo Trump	r % GOP Trump	for
Party Vote:	0.0) 0	0.045	0.44	0.51	0.9
Points earned	40.5	5 2	2.025	5.72	6.63	37.8

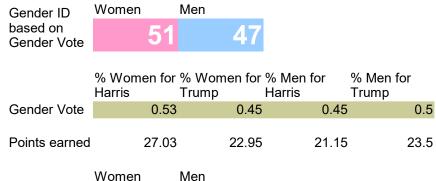
Dem Ind GOP

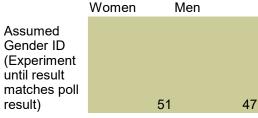


Harris Trump

Vote Totals 48.32 46.455

INFERRED GENDER ID CALCULATOR





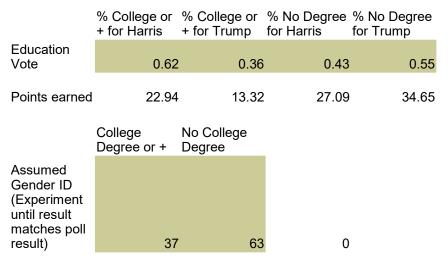
Harris Trump

Vote Totals 48.18 46.45

INFERRED EDUCATION ID CALCULATO

Education ID based on education Vote

College
Degree or No College
Degree
Degree

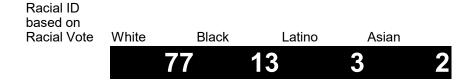


Harris Trump

Vote

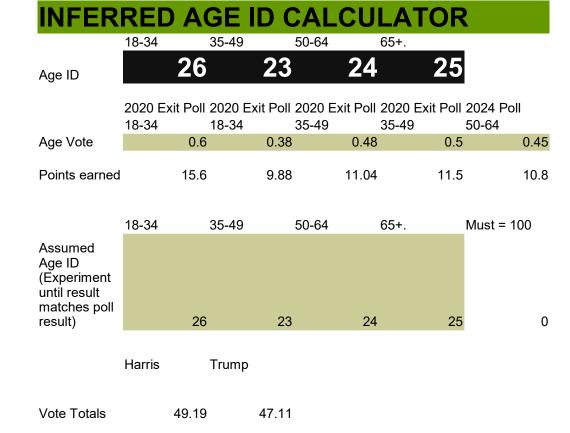
Totals 50.03 47.97

INFERRED RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATO



Racial Vote	% White	e for % W Trun	hite for	% Black Harris			% Latino for Harris
0		0.45	0.53	}	0.78	0.15	0.45
Points earned		34.65	40.81		10.14	1.95	1.35
Assumed Racial ID	White	Blac	k	Latino	A	sian	
		77	13	}	3	2	
	Harris	Trun	пр				

Vote Totals 47.18 45.22



эll

% GOP for Harris

0.05

2.1

OR

% Latino for		% Asian for	% Asian for	
	Trump	Harris	Trump	
	0.52	2 0.52	0.45	
	1.56	3 1.04	1 0.9	

2024 Poll	2024 F	Poll 2024	l Poll
50-64	65+.	65+.	
0	.52	0.47	0.53
12	.48	11.75	13.25