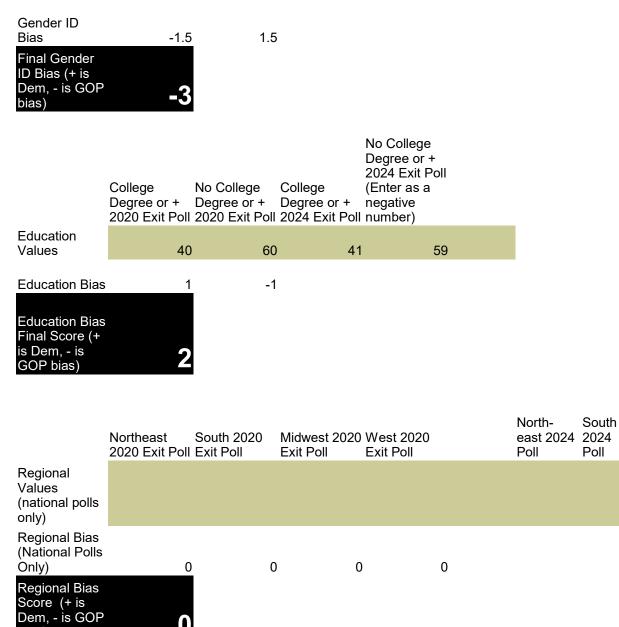
WSJ, Pennsylvania, 9/28-10/8 Poll bias score 79 towards Dems, bias, will adjus POLL BIAS CACLULATOR

Bias Multiplier (Level of Bias	Party ID	Gender		Education	Region		Racial Demo		Age Demo
Significan ce)		10	6	6		3		5	5
Bias by		10	0	0		5		J	5
Cateogry		20 -	18	12		0		0	65
OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is		20		MILD BIAS	DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIVI	E	SEVERE BIAS		
GOP bias)		9 SCALE>>>	>	(0-50)	(50-100)		(100+)		

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP 2020 Exit Poll	Dem 202 Poll	GOP 2 Poll (Ei 4 a nega numbe	nter as tive	Ind	
Party ID Values	40)	41	47	46		9
Party ID Difference	7	7	5				
Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	2						
	Female 2020 Exit Poll	Male 2020 Exit Poll	Female 2 Poll	2024 Male 20 Poll	024		
Gender ID Values	53	3	47	51.5	48.5		



	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Asian 2020 Exit Poll	Latino 2020 Exit Poll)	White 2024 Exit Poll	Black 2024 Exit Poll
Racial ID percentage	8	1 1	1	2	5	79	9 9
Racial Polling Sample Bias	-2	2 -	-2	0	0		

bias)



	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+.		18-34	3	5-49
Age ID		21	21	31	29	0	23	23
Age Bias		2	2	-7	-2			
Age Bias Score		13						

	18-29 Exit			18-29 Exit	
		00 40	~~	D-11	00 40

	Poll	30-49	50-59		60	Poll	30)-49
Age ID		13	29	21	38	0	13	29
Age Bias		0	0	0	0			
Age Bias Score		0						

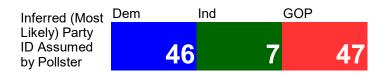
	18-35 Exit Poll	36-44 Exit Poll	45+ Exit P	oll n/a		18-35 2024	36-4 2024	
Age ID		0	0	0	0		0	0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0			
Age Bias Score		0						

	18-35 Exit Poll	36-44 Exit Poll	45+ Exit Po	oll n/a		18-35 2024	36-4 2024	
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0			
Age Bias Score		0						

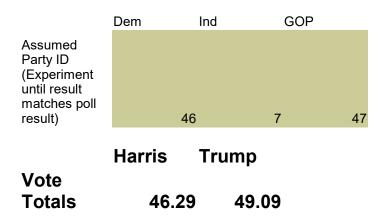
	18-45 Exit Poll	45-64 Exit Poll	65+ Exit Po	oll n/a		18-45	45-6	64
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0			
Age Bias Score		D						

	18-34 Exit Poll	35-49 Exit Poll	50-64 Exit Poll	65+ Exit Po	II	18-34 2024 pc	35-49 2024 oll poll
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0 0
Age Bias Age Bias Score		0 D	0	0	0		
	18-29 Exit Poll	30-39 Exit Poll	40-49 Exit Poll	50-64 Exit Poll	65+ Exit Poll	18-29 E Poll	30-39 Exit Exit Poll
Age ID	1	3	16	15	29	27	13 14
Age Bias		0	-2	0	9	-6	
Age Bias Score		0 _{n/a}					
	18-29	30-49	50-65	65+ Exit Po		18-29	30-49
Age ID		0	0	0	0	0	0 0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0		
Age Bias Score		D					30-44
	18-29 Exit Poll	30-44 Exit Poll	45-54	55-64	65+ Exit Poll	18-29 E Poll	Exit Exit Poll
Age ID		0	45-54 0	0	0	0	0 0
Age Bias		0	0	0	0	0	0 0
Age Bias Score		0	-	-	-	-	

INFERRED PARTY ID CALULATOR



	% Dem for Harris	% Dem for Trump	% Ind for Harris	% Ind for Trump		% GOP for Trump	% GOP for Harris
Party Vote:	0.	9 0.0	07 0).43	0.51	0.9	0.04
Points earned	41.	4 3.2	2 3	8.01	3.57	42.3	1.88



INFERRED GENDER ID CALCULATOR

Gender ID	Women	Men			
based on Gender Vote	5	3	47		
	% Women Harris	for % Wor Trump			% Men for Trump
Gender Vote		0.5	0.48	0.45	0.5
Points earned	20	6.5	25.44	21.15	23.5
	Women	Men			
Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll result)		53	47		
	Harris	Trun	np		
Vote					
Totals	47.0	65 4	48.94		

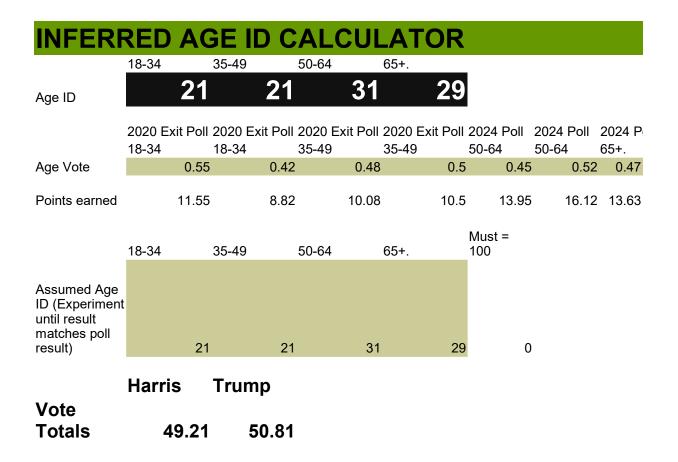
ADJUSTED EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR

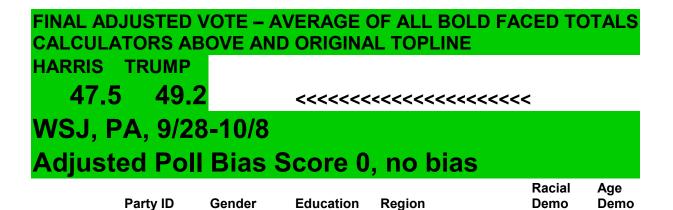
Education ID based on education Vote	College Degree or +Degree	No College Degree					
	% College or + for Harris		% No Degree for Harris	% No Degree for Trump			
Education Vote	0.6	6 0.38	3 0.42	0.57			
Points earned	21.6	6 13.68	3 26.88	36.48			
	College Degree or +	No College Degree	_				
Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll result)	36	6 64	L 0	1			
Harris Trump							
Vote Totals	48.48	50.16	5				

ADJUSTED RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR

Racial ID based on Racial Vote	White	Black	Latino	Asian 5	2			
Racial Vote	% White fo Harris	Trump	Harris	Trump	f	or Harris	% Latino for Trump	
		0.4	0.58	0.78	0.15	0.45	0.52	0.52
Points earned		26	37.7	17.16	3.3	2.25	2.6	1.04
Assumed Racial ID	White	Black	Latino	Asian	0			
	Harris	65 Trum	22 p	5	2			

Vote Totals 0 0







Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

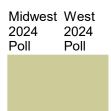
	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP 2020 Exit Poll) Den Poll	n 2024	GOP 2024 Poll (Enter a a negative number)	as	Ind
Party ID Values	4	0	41	46	; .	47	9
Party ID Difference		6	6				
Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)		D					
	Female 2020 Exit Poll) Male 2020 Exit Poll) Ferr Poll		Male 2024 Poll		
Gender ID Values	Exit Poll				Poll	47	

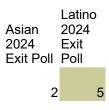
	College Degree or + 2020 Exit Pol	No College Degree or + I 2020 Exit Pol	College Degree or + I 2024 Exit Pol		F		
Education Values	40			,	59		
Education Bias Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)		1 - ⁻ South 2020	1 Midwest 2020) West 2020		North- east 2024	South 2024
Regional Values (national polls only)	2020 Exit Pol	I Exit Poll	Exit Poll	Exit Poll		Poll	Poll
Regional Bias (National Polls Only) Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	() (0	0	0		

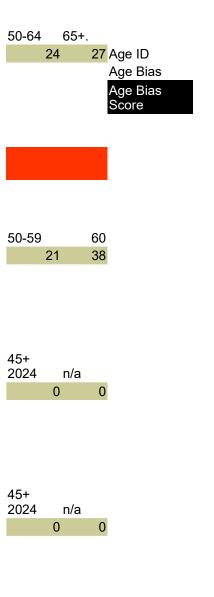
	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Asian 2020 Exit Poll	Latino 2020 Exit Poll)	White 2024 Ex Poll	Black 2024 it Exit Poll
Racial ID percentage	8	1 1	11	2	5		79 9
Racial Polling							10 0
Sample Bias	-	2 ·	-2	0	0		
Racial Bias Score (+ is							
GOP, - is Dem bias)							
blaby							
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+.		18-34	35-49
Age ID	2				29		21 21
Age Bias		0	0	0	0		











65 n/a	
0	0

50-64 2024 poll	65+ 2024 poll	
	0	0

40-49 Exit Poll	50-6 Exit Poll		Exit Poll
15		38	21

50-65	65+ Exit Poll	
	0	0

45-54	55-64	65+	Exit Poll
	0	0	0

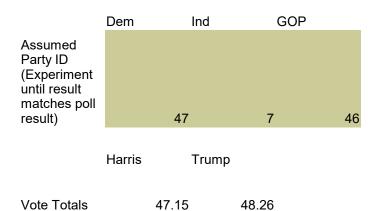


INFERRED PARTY ID CALULATOR

Inferred (Most Likely)	Dem		Ind	GOP	
Party ID					
Assumed by		47		7	16
Pollster		41			40

	% Dem for Harris	% Dem for Trump	% Ind for Harris	% Ind for Trump	% GOP Trump	for
Party Vote:	0.	9 0.0)7 (0.43	0.51	0.9
Points earned	42.	3 3.2	29 ;	3.01	3.57	41.4





INFERRED GENDER ID CALCULATOR

Gender ID based on Gender Vote	Women 51.5	Men 48.5		
	% Women for Harris	r % Women for Trump		% Men for Trump
Gender Vote	0.5	5 0.48	0.45	0.5
Points earned	25.75	5 24.72	21.825	24.25
	Women	Men	_	
Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll				
result)	51.5	5 48.5		
	Harris	Trump		
Vote Totals	47.575	5 48.97	,	

INFERRED EDUCATION ID CALCULATO

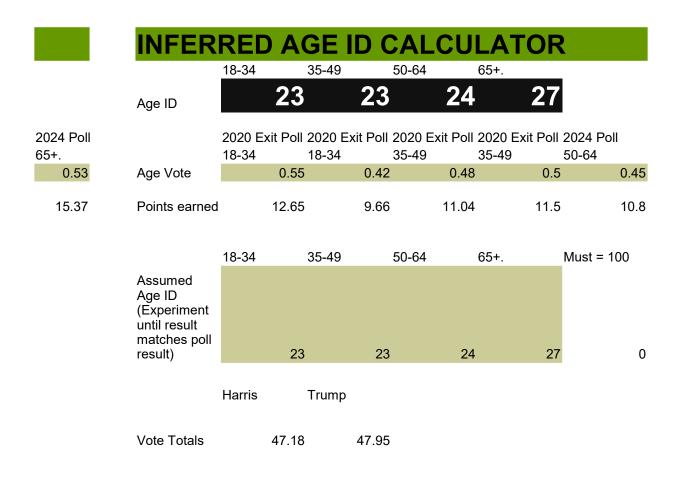
Education ID based on education Vote	College Degree or +Degree	No College Degree				
	% College or + for Harris	% College or + for Trump	% No Degree for Harris	% No Degree for Trump		
Education Vote	0.6	6 0.38	0.42	0.57		
Points earned	24.6	6 15.58	24.78	33.63		
	College Degree or +	No College Degree				
Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll result)	41	59	0			
	Harris Trump					

Vote Totals 49.38 49.21

INFERRED RACIAL DEMOS CALCULAT

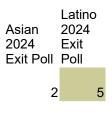
	Racial ID based on Racial Vote	White	68	Black	21	Latino	4	Asian	2		
% Asian for Trump 0.45	Racial Vote 0	% White Harris	e for 0.4	Trump	e for 0.58	% Black Harris	c for 0.78	% Black Trump	for 0.15	% Latino Harris	for 0.45
0.9	Points earned	ł	27.2		39.44	Ļ	16.38	5	3.15		1.8
	Assumed Racial ID	White	68	Black	21	Latino	4	Asian	2		
		Harris		Trump							

Vote Totals -



IN





50-64 65+. 31 29 Age ID Age Bias



% GOP for Harris 0.04 1.84



DR

% Latino for Trump	% Asian f Harris	for %As Trum	
0.52	2	0.52	0.45
2.08	3	1.04	0.9

2024 Pc	oll 2024	Poll 20)24 Poll
50-64	65+.	65	5+.
	0.52	0.47	0.53
	12.48	12.69	14.31