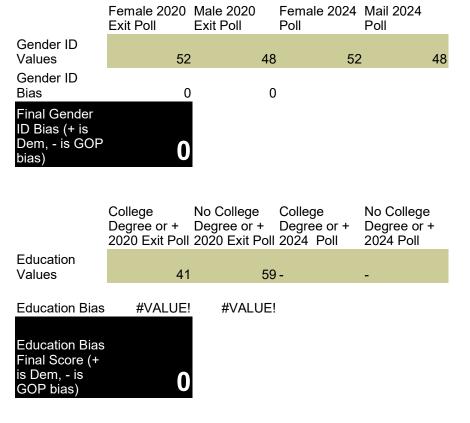
Trafalgar, Arizona, 10/10-10/13 Poll Bias Score 28, no bias, included in my averages.

POLL BIAS CACLULATOR

Bias	Party ID	Gender		Education	Region			Age Demo
Multiplier (Level of Bias Significan								
ce)	7	7	5	7		3	5	5
Bias by Cateogry	28	3	0	0	1	0	25	-25
OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	28	SCALE>>>		NO SIGNIFICANT BIAS, ACCEPTABLE (0-50)	DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIVE (50-100)	:	SEVERE BIAS (100+)	

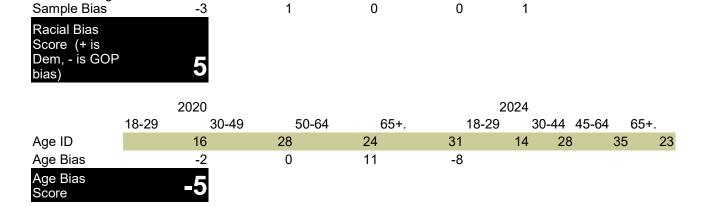
Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP 2020 Exit Poll	Dem 2024 Poll	GOP 2024 Poll (Enter a negative number)	as
Party ID Values	3	31	36	32	33
Party ID Difference		1	-3		
Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)		4			



	Northeast 2020 Exit Poll	South 2020 Exit Poll	Midwest 202 Exit Poll	20 West 2020 Exit Poll	North- east 2024 Poll	 Midwest 2024 Poll	West 2024 Poll
Regional Values (national polls only)							
Regional Bias (National Polls Only)	C	<u>.</u>	0	0	0		
Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0						

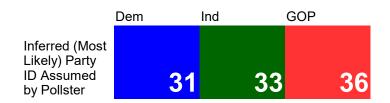
	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Latino 202 Exit Poll	0 Asian 2020 Exit Poll	Other	Whit 2020 Exit Poll	_	Latino 2020 Exit Poll
Racial ID percentage	74	4	2	19	2	4	71 ;	3 19



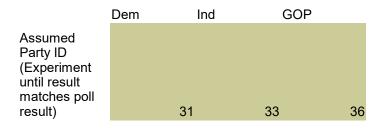
NO DATA BELOW THIS LINE IS RELEVANT TO THIS SCO Trafalgar 10/14

The calcuators below calculate the adjusted vote using supplied sample ratios

ADJUSTED PARTY ID CALULATOR



	% Dem for Harris	% Dem for Trump	% Ind for Harris		% GOP for Trump	% GOP for Harris
Party Vote:	0.94	0.02	0.52	0.42	0.89	0.08
Points earned	29.14	0.62	17.16	13.86	32.04	2.88



Harris Trump

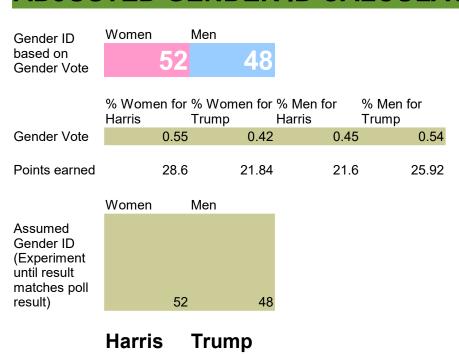
Vote

Vote

Totals

Totals 49.18 46.52

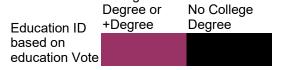
ADJUSTED GENDER ID CALCULATOR

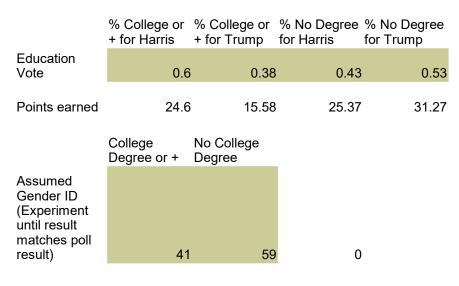


50.2

ADJUSTED EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR

47.76





Harris Trump

Vote Totals

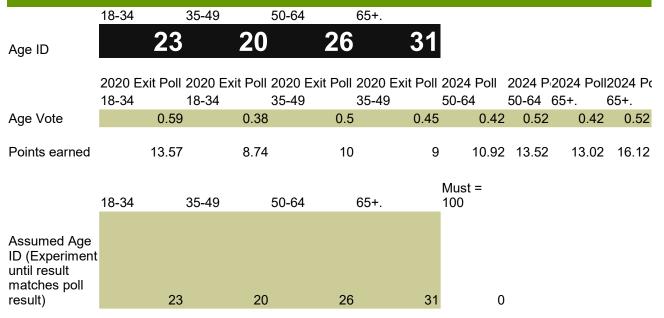
49.97 46.85

ADJUSTED RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR

Racial ID based on												
Racial Vote	White		Black		Latino		Asian		_			
		74		2		19		2				
Racial Vote	% White Harris	for	% White Trump	e for	% Black Harris	for	% Black Trump	for	% Latino for Harris	for	% Asian for Harris	% Asian for Trump
		0.45		0.52		0.85		0.09	0.5	5 0.43	0.52	0.42
Points earned		33.3		38.48	}	1.7		0.18	3 10.45	5 8.17	' 1.04	0.84
Assumed Racial ID	White		Black		Latino		Asian		Other			
Naciai ID	VVIIILE	7.4	Diack			40			Outel	4		

Vote Totals 48.77 49.27

ADJUSTED AGE ID CALCULATOR



Harris Trump

Vote

Totals 47.51 47.38

FINAL ADJUSTED VOTE – AVERAGE OF ALL BOLD FACED TOTALS IN CALCULATORS ABOVE

HARRIS TRUMP

49.1 47.5

<<<<<<<<

WSJ, NV, 9/28-10/8

Adjusted Poll Bias Score 0, no bias

Bias Multiplier (Level of Bias Significan	Party ID	Gender		Education	Region		Racial Demo		ige Jemo	
ce) Bias by	7	7	5	7		3		5	5	
Cateogry	()	0	0		0		0	0	
OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0	SCALE>>>		NO SIGNIFICANT BIAS, ACCEPTABLE (0-50)	DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIVE (50-100)	≣	SEVERE BIAS (100+)			

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

	Dem 2020 Exit Poll	GOP 2020 Exit Poll		Dem 2024 Poll		GOP 2024 Poll (Enter a negative number)	
Party ID Values	31		36		31		36
Party ID Difference	C)	0				
Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0						
	Female 2020 Exit Poll	Male 2020 Exit Poll		Female 202 Poll	24	Mail 2024 Poll	
Gender ID Values	52	<u>)</u>	48		52		48
Gender ID Bias	C)	0				

	Degree or +	No College Degree or + 2020 Exit Poll		No College Degree or + 2024 Poll
Education				
Values	41	59	41	59
Education Bias	0	0 I		
Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0			

	Northeast 2020 Exit Poll	South 2020 Exit Poll	Midwest 202 Exit Poll	20 West 2020 Exit Poll	North- east 2024 Poll	South 2024 Poll	Midwest 2024 Poll	West 2024 Poll
Regional Values (national polls only)								
Regional Bias (National Polls Only)	C)	0	0	0			
Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)	0							

	White 2020 Exit Poll	Black 2020 Exit Poll	Latino 202 Exit Poll	0 Asian 202 Exit Poll	20 Other	Wh 202 Exit Poll	0 Black 2020	< 20	
Racial ID percentage	7-	4	2	19	2	4	74	2	19
Racial Polling Sample Bias		0	0	0	0	0			
Racial Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias)									

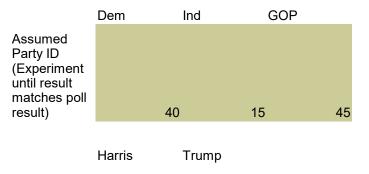
18-34 35-49 50-64 65+. 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+.

Age Bias Score RE SHEET.

INFERRED PARTY ID CALULATOR

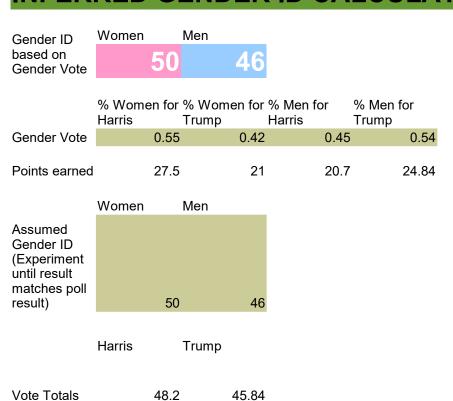
Inferred (Most Likely) Party ID Assumed by Pollster 40 15 45

	% Dem for	% Dem for	% Ind for	% Ind for	% GOP for
	Harris	Trump	Harris	Trump	Trump
Party Vote:	0.94	0.02	9.52	0.42	0.89
Points earned	37.6	0.8	7.8	6.3	40.05



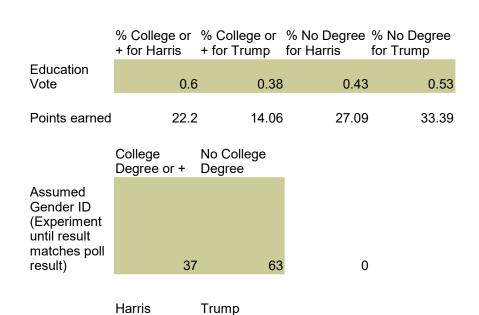
Vote Totals 49 47.15

INFERRED GENDER ID CALCULATOR



INFERRED EDUCATION ID CALCULATO





Vote Totals 49.29 47.45

INFERRED RACIAL DEMOS

Racial ID based on Racial Vote White Black Latino 67 4 23

% Other for % Other for % White for % White for % Black for Trump Racial Vote Harris Harris Harris Trump 0.57 0.4 0.45 0.52 0.85 2.28 1.6 30.15 34.84 3.4 Points earned Assumed Racial ID White Black Latino

пані нипр

Vote Totals 49.52 47.53

INFERRED AGE ID CALCULATOR

18-34 35-49 50-64 65+.
Age ID 27 23 22 27

2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2020 Exit Poll 2024 Poll

18-34 18-34 35-49 35-49 50-64 Age Vote 0.59 0.38 0.5 0.45 0.42 Points earned 15.93 10.26 11.5 10.35 9.24

18-34 35-49 50-64 65+. Must = 100 Assumed Age ID (Experiment ùntil result matches poll result) 27 23 22 27 0

Harris Trump

Vote Totals 48.01 46.09

Ыc

Asian 2020 Exit Poll

Other

2

SCALCULATOR

Asian

2

% Black for Trump			% Asian for Harris			% Other for Trump
0.09	0.55	0.43	0.52	0.42	0.57	0.4
0.36	3 12.65	9.89	1.04	0.84	2.28	1.6

Asian Other

2024 Poll		2024 F	Poll 2024	2024 Poll	
	50-64	65+.	65+.		
	0	.52	0.42	0.52	
	11	.44	11.34	14.04	