

CBS/YouGov, AZ, 10/11-10/16
Poll Bias Score -24, no bias, included in my averages.
POLL BIAS CALCULATOR

| Party ID | Gender | Education | Region | Racial Demo | Age Demo | Lowered age multiplier due to large age group |
|---|---------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---|
| | 7 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| Bias Multiplier (Level of Bias Significance) | | | | | | |
| Bias by Category | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | -39 |
| OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | -24 SCALE>>> | | | | | |
| | | NO SIGNIFICANT BIAS, ACCEPTABLE (0-25) | DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIVE (50-100) | SEVERE BIAS (100+) | | |

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score – A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

| Party ID | Dem 2020 Exit Poll | GOP 2020 Exit Poll | Dem 2024 Poll | GOP 2024 Poll (Enter as a negative number) |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| Party ID Values | 31 | 36 | 31 | 36 |
| Party ID Difference | 0 | | | |
| Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | |

| Gender ID | Female 2020 Exit Poll | Male 2020 Exit Poll | Female 2024 Poll | Male 2024 Poll |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Gender ID Values | 52 | 48 | 52 | 48 |
| Gender ID Bias | 0 | | | |
| Final Gender ID Bias (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | |

| Education | College Degree or + 2020 Exit Poll | No College Degree or + 2020 Exit Poll | College Degree or + 2024 Poll | No College Degree or + 2024 Poll |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Education Values | 41 | 59 | - | - |
| Education Bias #VALUE! | #VALUE! | | | |
| Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | |

| Regional Values (national polls only) | Northeast 2020 Exit Poll | South 2020 Exit Poll | Midwest 2020 Exit Poll | West 2020 Exit Poll | North-east 2024 Poll | South 2024 Poll | Midwest 2024 Poll | West 2024 Poll |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Regional Bias (National Polls Only) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | | | | | |

| Racial ID percentage | White 2020 Exit Poll | Black 2020 Exit Poll | Latino 2020 Exit Poll | Asian 2020 Exit Poll | Other | White 2024 Exit Poll | Black 2024 Exit Poll | Latino 2024 Exit Poll | Asian 2024 Exit Poll | Other | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|--|
| Racial Polling Sample Bias | 74 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 72 | 2 | 20 | 2 | |
| Racial Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |

| Age ID | 2020 | | | | 2024 | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-----|---|-------|-------|-----|---|
| | 18-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | - | 18-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | - |
| Age Bias | 44 | 36 | 19 | 0 | 38 | 38 | 24 | 0 |
| Age Bias Score | -13 | | | | | | | |

The calculators below calculate the adjusted vote using supplied sample ratios

ADJUSTED PARTY ID CALCULATOR

| Inferred (Most Likely) Party ID Assumed by Pollster | Dem | Ind | GOP |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 31 | 33 | 36 |
| | % Dem for Harris | % Dem for Trump | % Ind for Harris |
| Party Vote: | 0.94 | 0.02 | 0.52 |
| Points earned | 29.14 | 0.62 | 17.16 |
| | % Ind for Trump | % GOP for Harris | % GOP for Trump |
| | 0.42 | 0.89 | 0.08 |
| | 13.86 | 32.04 | 2.88 |

INFERRED PARTY ID CALCULATOR

| Inferred (Most Likely) Party ID Assumed by Pollster | Dem | Ind | GOP |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 31 | 33 | 36 |
| | % Dem for Harris | % Dem for Trump | % Ind for Harris |
| Party Vote: | 0.98 | 0.02 | 0.5 |
| Points earned | 30.38 | 0.62 | 16.5 |
| | % Ind for Trump | % GOP for Harris | % GOP for Trump |
| | 0.46 | 0.96 | 0.04 |
| | 15.84 | 34.56 | 1.44 |

| | Dem | Ind | GOP |
|--|-----|-------|-----|
| Assumed Party ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | | |
| | 31 | 33 | 36 |
| Harris | | Trump | |
| Vote Totals | - | -879- | |

| | Dem | Ind | GOP |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Assumed Party ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | | |
| | 31 | 33 | 36 |
| Harris | | Trump | |
| Vote Totals | 48.32 | | 51.02 |

ADJUSTED GENDER ID CALCULATOR

| | Women | Men |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Gender ID based on Gender Vote | 52 | 48 |
| % Women for Harris | 0.55 | 0.42 |
| % Women for Trump | 0.45 | 0.54 |
| Points earned | 28.6 | 21.84 |
| Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | |
| | 52 | 48 |
| Harris | | Trump |
| Vote Totals | - | - |

INFERRED GENDER ID CALCULATOR

| | Women | Men |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Gender ID based on Gender Vote | 52 | 48 |
| % Women for Harris | 0.52 | 0.47 |
| % Women for Trump | 0.44 | 0.56 |
| Points earned | 27.04 | 24.44 |
| Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | |
| | 52 | 48 |
| Harris | | Trump |
| Vote Totals | 48.16 | 50.84 |

ADJUSTED EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR

| | College Degree or + | No College Degree |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|
| Education ID based on education Vote | | |
| % College or + for Harris | 0.6 | 0.38 |
| % College or + for Trump | 0.43 | 0.53 |
| Points earned | 24.6 | 15.58 |
| Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | |
| | 41 | 59 |
| Harris | | Trump |
| Vote Totals | - | - |

INFERRED EDUCATION ID CALCULATOR

| | College Degree or + | No College Degree |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|
| Education ID based on education Vote | | |
| % College or + for Harris | 0.6 | 0.38 |
| % College or + for Trump | 0.43 | 0.53 |
| Points earned | 22.2 | 14.06 |
| Assumed Gender ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | |
| | 37 | 63 |
| Harris | | Trump |
| Vote Totals | 49.29 | 47.45 |

ADJUSTED RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR

| | White | Black | Latino | Asian |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Racial ID based on Racial Vote | 74 | 2 | 19 | 2 |
| % White for Harris | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.85 | 0.09 |
| % White for Trump | 0.55 | 0.43 | 0.52 | 0.42 |
| % Black for Harris | 0.09 | 0.55 | 0.43 | 0.52 |
| % Black for Trump | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.4 |
| % Latino for Harris | 0.18 | 0.18 | 10.45 | 8.17 |
| % Latino for Trump | 1.04 | 0.84 | 2.28 | 1.6 |
| Points earned | 33.3 | 38.48 | 1.7 | 0.18 |
| Assumed Racial ID | | | | |
| | 74 | 2 | 19 | 2 |
| Harris | | Trump | | |
| Vote Totals | - | - | | |

INFERRED RACIAL DEMOS CALCULATOR

| | White | Black | Latino | Asian |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Racial ID based on Racial Vote | 72 | 2 | 20 | 2 |
| % White for Harris | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.85 | 0.09 |
| % White for Trump | 0.56 | 0.44 | 0.55 | 0.4 |
| % Black for Harris | 0.09 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 0.52 |
| % Black for Trump | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.4 |
| % Latino for Harris | 0.18 | 0.18 | 11.2 | 8.4 |
| % Latino for Trump | 1.04 | 0.84 | 2.28 | 1.6 |
| Points earned | 31.68 | 40.32 | 1.7 | 0.18 |
| Assumed Racial ID | | | | |
| | 72 | 2 | 20 | 2 |
| Harris | | Trump | | |
| Vote Totals | 47.9 | 51.34 | | |

ADJUSTED AGE ID CALCULATOR

| | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65+ |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Age ID | 23 | 20 | 26 | 31 |
| 2020 Exit Poll 18-34 | 0.59 | 0.38 | 0.5 | 0.45 |
| 2020 Exit Poll 35-49 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.52 | 0.42 |
| 2020 Exit Poll 50-64 | 0.42 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.52 |
| 2024 Poll 18-34 | 13.57 | 8.74 | 10 | 9 |
| 2024 Poll 35-49 | 10.92 | 13.52 | 13.02 | 16.12 |
| Assumed Age ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | | | |
| | 23 | 20 | 26 | 31 |
| Harris | | Trump | | |
| Vote Totals | - | - | | |

INFERRED AGE ID CALCULATOR

| | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65+ |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Age ID | 38 | 38 | 24 | 0 |
| 18-44 | 0.58 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.55 |
| 45-64 | 0.44 | 0.55 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 65+ | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.52 | 0.52 |
| Points earned | 22.04 | 15.58 | 16.72 | 20.9 |
| Assumed Age ID (Experiment until result matches poll result) | | | | |
| | 38 | 38 | 24 | 0 |
| Harris | | Trump | | |
| Vote Totals | 48.36 | 50.88 | | |

FINAL ADJUSTED VOTE - AVERAGE OF ALL BOLD FACED TOTALS IN CALCULATORS ABOVE

| | HARRIS | TRUMP |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| Final Adjusted Vote | -0 | 0 |

Adjusted Poll Bias Score 0, no bias

| Party ID | Gender | Education | Region | Racial Demo | Age Demo |
|----------|--------|-----------|--------|-------------|----------|
| | | | | | |

Bias Multiplier (Level of Bias Significance)

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bias by Category | 7 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| OVERALL 2024 POLL BIAS (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|

SCALE>>>

NO SIGNIFICANT BIAS, ACCEPTABLE (0-50)
DEFINITE BIAS, EXCESSIVE (50-100)
SEVERE BIAS (100+)

Understanding the Overall Poll Bias Score -- A perfect bias score as compared to the 2020 exit polls equals a 0 value. A positive score equals a Democratic bias. A negative score equals a Republican bias. The higher the value of the number, the worse the bias. I will adjust polls with this score in mind. Usually the adjustment is straightforward in that I can apply the proper party ID, gender ID, education ID to the party votes provided in the cross tabs. Sometimes pollsters hide the party ID, gender ID or education ID, but I have methods of inferring those. The calculators for inferring these party ID values can be found below. Regional bias usually can't be inferred, although if they provide how each region votes they can.

| | Dem 2020 Exit Poll | GOP 2020 Exit Poll | Dem 2024 Poll | GOP 2024 Poll (Enter as a negative number) |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| Party ID Values | 31 | 36 | 31 | 36 |
| Party ID Difference | 0 | 0 | | |
| Party ID Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | |

| | Female 2020 Exit Poll | Male 2020 Exit Poll | Female 2024 Poll | Male 2024 Poll |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Gender ID Values | 52 | 48 | 52 | 48 |
| Gender ID Bias | 0 | 0 | | |
| Final Gender ID Bias (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | |

| | College Degree or + 2020 Exit Poll | No College Degree or + 2020 Exit Poll | College Degree or + 2024 Poll | No College Degree or + 2024 Poll |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Education Values | 41 | 59 | 41 | 59 |
| Education Bias | 0 | 0 | | |
| Education Bias Final Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | |

| | Northeast 2020 Exit Poll | South 2020 Exit Poll | Midwest 2020 Exit Poll | West 2020 Exit Poll | North-east 2024 Poll | South 2024 Poll | Midwest 2024 Poll | West 2024 Poll |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Regional Values (national polls only) | | | | | | | | |
| Regional Bias (National Polls Only) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Regional Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | | | | | |

| | White 2020 Exit Poll | Black 2020 Exit Poll | Latino 2020 Exit Poll | Asian 2020 Exit Poll | Other | White 2020 Exit Poll | Black 2020 Exit Poll | Latino 2020 Exit Poll | Asian 2020 Exit Poll | Other |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Racial ID percentage | 74 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 74 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 4 |
| Racial Polling Sample Bias | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Racial Bias Score (+ is Dem, - is GOP bias) | 0 | | | | | | | | | |

| | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65+ | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65+ |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Age ID | 25 | 20 | 26 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 31 |
| Age Bias | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Age Bias Score | 0 | | | | | | | |